IECEx OPERATIONAL DOCUMENT

IEC System for Certification to Standards relating to Equipment for use in Explosive Atmospheres

ExCB Procedures for issuing and maintaining IECEx Certificates of Personnel Competencies
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IECEx
OPERATIONAL DOCUMENT

IEC System for Certification to Standards relating to Equipment for use in Explosive Atmospheres

ExCB Procedures for issuing and maintaining IECEx Certificates of Personnel Competencies
INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

IECEx Operational Document 503
IECEx Scheme for Certification of Personnel Competence for Explosive Atmospheres
ExCB Procedures for issuing and maintaining IECEx Certificates of Personnel Competence

This Operational Document, OD 503 sets out the requirements for Personnel to be certified to perform activities / functions according to an applicable IECEx Unit(s) of Competence.

Use of this OD 503 is necessary in order for the IECEx Scheme to adequately assign the relevant Personnel Competence assessed.

Document History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Summary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>October 2009</td>
<td>Original issue (Edition 1.0)</td>
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<tr>
<td>April 2013</td>
<td>Edition 2</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

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INTRODUCTION

This document is supplementary to the operational manuals and procedures operated by IECEx Certification Bodies (ExCBs), approved by the IECEx Management Committee to issue IECEx Certificates of Personnel Competence (CoPCs) and Ex Facility Orientation Certificates (EFOCs).

The purpose of this Operational Document is to ensure that each ExCB, accepted by the ExMC for the purposes of issuing IECEx CoPCs and EFOCs, processes applications from individuals, or organisations nominating individuals, in a consistent harmonious manner.

This IECEx Operational Document comprises procedures for the issuing and maintenance of IECEx Certificates of Personnel Competence (CoPCs) and Ex Facility Orientation Certificates (EFOCs).

The procedures are set out in flowchart and table form identifying:

- Step number showing the link between flowcharts and table
- Description of the activity
- Related documents
- Responsible person or party
- Additional comments and remarks where appropriate

The preparation of this document has been done so with the aim of alignment with various ISO/IEC International Standards and Guides, including but not limited to the following:

ISO/IEC 17024, Conformity Assessment – General requirements for bodies operating certification of persons
ExCB Procedures for issuing and maintaining  
IECEx Certificates of Personnel Competence

1 Scope

This operational document specifies the requirements for the ExCB assessment procedures for the purposes of issuing and maintaining a CoPC or an EFOC for personnel involved in activities such as, but not limited to:

- basic knowledge and awareness to enter a site that includes a classified hazardous area
- application of basic principles of protection in explosive atmospheres
- the classification of hazardous areas
- installation of explosion-protected equipment and wiring systems
- maintenance of equipment in explosive atmospheres
- overhauling and repairing explosion-protected equipment
- testing electrical installations in, or associated with, explosive atmospheres
- conducting visual and close inspection of electrical installations in or associated with explosive atmospheres
- conducting detailed inspection of electrical installations in or associated with explosive atmospheres
- designing electrical installations in or associated with explosive atmospheres
- conducting audit inspection of electrical installations in, or associated with, explosive atmospheres

This Operational Document shall be read in conjunction with the Basic Rules of the IECEx System, as given in Publication IECEx 01 and the Rules of Procedure of the IECEx Scheme for Certification of Personnel Competence for Explosive Atmospheres, as given in Publication IECEx 05.

2 Normative References

The following publications contain provisions, which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this Operational Document. The Ex Management Committee shall decide the timetable for the introduction of revised editions of the publications.

- ISO/IEC 17024 Conformity Assessment – General requirements for bodies operating certification of persons
- IECEx 05, IECEx Scheme for Certification of Personnel Competence for Explosive Atmospheres – Rules of Procedure
- IECEx OD 502, Application for an IECEx Certificate of Personnel Competence (CoPC), documentation and information requirements
- IECEx OD 504, Specification for Units of Competence Assessment Outcomes

3 Principles of the IECEx Certification of Personnel Competence Scheme

3.1 Operational Document application

This Operational Document is to be applied by ExCBs when processing new applications for the issue of an IECEx CoPC or an EFOC and undertaking a review for maintaining an existing IECEx CoPC.

These steps follow the principles outlined in ISO/IEC 17024, Conformity Assessment – General requirements for bodies operating certification of persons, in addition to the requirements as laid down in the IECEx Scheme Rules of Procedure, IECEx 05.

3.2 Assessment process

In the assessment of an applicant for a Certificate of Personnel Competence both Figures 1A (which applies for EFOCs) and Figure 1B (which applies for CoPCs) – The pathway to obtaining an IECEx CoPC, and the associated Table 1 – Procedures for the issuing of an IECEx CoPC shall be applied as appropriate for each type of Certificate.
Figure 1A – The pathway to obtaining an IECEx EFOC for Unit Ex 000 only
1 Application for Certificate of Personnel Competence received [OD 502]

2 Conduct contract review

3 Assess experience and training evidence for non-hazardous and hazardous areas
   Document preview

4 Acceptable ?
   YES
   YES
   6 Compliance with OD504 established
   Documentation review complete

5 Report to applicant that procedure is stopped
   NO

6 NO

7 Prepare examination according to OD504
   YES
   11 Corrective action by applicant for re-examination
   YES
   8 Conduct examination
   Independent review of examination result to OD504
   Ensure compliance with practical test to OD504
   Successful ?
   YES

10 NO

12 Compile Competence Examiner Report

13 Certification review by ExCB
   Issue PCAR

14 Prepare IECEx Certificate of Personnel Competence and ID
   Issue IECEx Certificate of Personnel

Refer back to applicant

No

Successful ?

Successful

Refer to IECEx ExCB personnel or applicant as appropriate

Figure 1B – The pathway to obtaining an IECEx CoPC Units 001 to 010 inclusive
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Step</th>
<th>Procedures for the issuing of an IECEx Certificate of Personnel Competence</th>
<th>Related Documents</th>
<th>By whom</th>
<th>Notes/Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Description of activity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>INITIAL ASSESSMENT</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Application in accordance with OD 502 submitted by an individual to an ExCB that has been accepted by the IECEx Management Committee under the IECEx Certification of Personnel Competence Scheme.</td>
<td>IECEx 05</td>
<td>Individual applicant</td>
<td>In the application for an IECEx CoPC the applicant will provide the initial evidence of compliance with the requirements of this IECEx Scheme and relevant Operational Documents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Contract review to be conducted by the ExCB receiving the application and shall include:</td>
<td>ExCBs own Certification procedures as included in their Quality System and ISO/IEC 17024</td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td>The results of the contract review shall be documented and recorded. Both the experience/training and examination elements are compulsory for a complete assessment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• A review to ensure that the application is within the scope of acceptance of the ExCB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Confirming receipt of the applicants experience log</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Confirming receipt evidence of applicants training record and qualifications</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Determining whether a surcharge applies for applicant from non IECEx member countries refer to OD019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Estimation of time and costs to complete project</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Establishing if there are any special requirements, e.g. travel, translation of documentation etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Agreement on method and system of payment by applicant, in accordance with ExCB's own policy and quality system.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB shall communicate in writing to the applicant whether the application is unsuccessful and the applicant is free to amend the application. ExCB shall only proceed where the contract review has been successfully completed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>The ExCB receiving the application shall conduct an evaluation of the pre-requisite requirements, for the competence being assessed, as detailed in OD 502, Application for a CoPC. The ExCB shall ensure that evidence of the pre-requisites (e.g. qualifications/training/ experience etc.) is available and that all work experience to be considered is verified by qualified individuals.</td>
<td>OD 504</td>
<td>ExCB that received the application</td>
<td>The assessment is conducted by the ExCB. The ExCB shall have procedures covering new applications and extension of scope. Where the pre-requisite evidence is provided by the applicant it is to be validated by a third party.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Step</td>
<td>Procedures for the issuing of an IECEx Certificate of Personnel Competence</td>
<td>Description of activity</td>
<td>Related Documents</td>
<td>By whom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Given that the evaluation of the documentation is satisfactory then the individual applicant is approved for the Ex assessment of competence. Where an ExCB has conducted a competence assessment of a person prior to an application being lodged, the ExCB may use all or part of the results from that assessment provided this information is no more than 3 years old and only if it is shown that the assessment was carried out in accordance with the requirements of this Scheme.</td>
<td>Related Documents</td>
<td>By whom</td>
<td>Notes/Comments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Incomplete or lack of documentation shall result in the applicant being notified in writing that the assessment cannot proceed.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB and Applicant</td>
<td></td>
<td>Any discrepancies or shortcomings in the documentation shall be resolved before proceeding.  This process step acknowledges the concept of the recognition of prior learning (RPL) as a foundation principle of the IECEx CoPC Scheme.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. The ExCB shall use the appropriate assessment methods suitable for the competence sought as detailed in OD 504 Competence Outcomes. This may include written examinations, witnessing practical skills, oral examination etc. under controlled conditions.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB and Applicant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Examination content shall be as given in OD 504 Competence Outcomes. Where required by Clause 4 the ExCB shall have procedures to ensure that choice of examination questions and/or practical exercise is made independently and impartially. The requirements of ISO/IEC 17024 shall be followed by the ExCB, particularly with variation of multiple choice questions etc.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td>ExPCC WG3 is developing a database of questions and practical exercises for each module of competence which are to contain both mandatory questions and a selection of questions which may be used. It is not expected that the ExCB will use the same set examination make up on a regular basis but vary them according to need.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. The assessment content shall be selected and conducted independent of any training or training provider.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td></td>
<td>The ExCB shall have procedures to confirm the identity of the candidate to ensure that an individual receiving a CoPC or an EFOC can be shown to be the same person who was assessed for that Unit of Competence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. The ExCB shall observe any criteria given in OD 504, Competence Outcomes against which to assess if competence has been achieved.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Industry standard/professional guidance</td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. The ExCB shall arrange for an independent review of the completed assessment/s. This review shall be conducted by a qualified person not involved in the original assessment.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Where the independent review raises questions that need to be resolved, these shall be referred to the original assessor for clarification, correction or further action.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. The results of the assessment shall be recorded in the PCAR.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Step Procedures for the issuing of an IECEx Certificate of Personnel Competence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Step</th>
<th>Description of activity</th>
<th>Related Documents</th>
<th>By whom</th>
<th>Notes/Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>The PCAR is then registered in the IECEx Online System in accordance with IECEx 05 and IECEx OD 011-5.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Based on a successful PCAR the Certificate/ID Card is then issued in accordance with IECEx 05.</td>
<td></td>
<td>ExCB</td>
<td>ID Card is issued by the IECEx Secretary following advice from the ExCB The ExCB shall retain records of assessments, recommendations and certification decisions for individuals for at least 3 years from the date of the certificate no longer being valid.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PERIODIC REVIEW

The ExCB shall also periodically review assessment content to ensure consistency and understanding of tasks and questions set. Where appropriate the ExCB shall address any known issues that arise (i.e. rewriting questions that can be misconstrued) and where appropriate provide feedback to the Scheme.

The ExCB shall have procedures covering complaints and appeals, and also withdrawal, cancellation and suspension of a certificate.

Where such complaints and appeals cannot be resolved between the applicant and the ExCB either party has the option to refer the matter to the ExMC Board of Appeal, according to IECEx 01.

### SURVEILLANCE

The ExCB shall take into account any feedback from the employer or other parties, make appropriate investigations, and if necessary take steps to correct, withdraw or cancel certification.

The ExCB shall have procedures for use and misuse of certificates.

### 3.3 Re-certification and Re-assessment process

In the assessment of an applicant for a Certificate of Personnel Competence for the purposes of re-certification of a holder of IECEx CoPC the following Figure 2 and associated Table 2 shall be applied.
1. Calendar Date approaching “Due Date”? 
   - NO
   - YES: ExCB may contact CoPC Holder to advise of need to re-certify

2. ExCB requests and reviews work experience records etc from CoPC Holder

3. ExCB decides on full or partial assessment
   - FULL: ExCB conducts FULL re-assessment
   - PARTIAL: ExCB conducts PARTIAL re-assessment

4. ExCB reviews assessment results and other documents as part of decision to re-certify

5. ExCB decides to re-certify to ALL original Scope Units?
   - NO
   - YES: PCAR and CoPC up-issued for ALL original Scope Units

6. ExCB decides to re-certify to SOME original Scope Units?
   - NO
   - YES: PCAR and CoPC up-issued for successfully assessed Units ONLY

7. ExCB may check “Due Date for Recertification” on CoPC’s supporting PCAR

8. “Time delay”
   - NO
   - YES

Figure 2 – IECEx CoPC Re-certification Process
### Table 2 – Procedure for the Re-certification of IECEx CoPC Applicants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RE-CERTIFICATION</th>
<th>ExCB or CoPC Holder / Applicant</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1.</strong> Before the expiry of five (5) years from the date of issue of the PCAR a re-assessment of the Unit(s) of Competence included in the PCAR and Certificate shall be undertaken for the purpose of re-certification.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The holder of the IECEx CoPC is responsible for contacting the issuing ExCB to arrange for re-certification.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The ExCB may contact the Person holding an IECEx CoPC prior to the expiry date of the CoPC to advise them of the need for re-assessment and to provide information on the re-certification process.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>2.</strong> The re-assessment requirements shall be determined by the ExCB following a review of existing certifications, recent relevant work experience and the scope of certification requested by the applicant.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>3.</strong> In determining the re-assessment requirements, the ExCB may decide to up-issue the certificate with a ‘partial assessment’ (ie. not a full assessment according to the requirements of OD 503) if there is evidence that the candidate’s competence has been maintained and updated and also allows for the situation where the candidate may not have been involved in relevant practical application of activities under all Units of Competence over the full five year period. In the use of a ‘partial assessment’ approach the ExCB shall, in particular, assess the candidate’s awareness and understanding of all new IEC Standards and changes to IEC standards relevant to their scope of Certification that have been published in the five years since certification or the last recertification.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In this process the ExCB shall confirm that, where changes to relevant Standards have occurred during the previous five year period, the person:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Is aware of the changes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Provides evidence of a demonstrated understanding and implementation of the changes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Where no changes to relevant Standards have occurred during the previous five year period, the ExCB shall review the work record over the period to confirm the maintenance of the person’s ability to understand the current editions of all relevant Standards.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The partial assessment approach shall only be used once for re-assessment and re-certification for a particular Unit of Competence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. The ExCB may consider some or all of the following documents in determining the assessment requirements to support a decision to re-certify the person:
- i. Internal / external training records
- ii. Details of relevant practical work and experience during the previous five year period
- iii. Outcomes of an interview of the person
- iv. The results of assessments to additional modules conducted during the previous five year period – these can assist in assuring that the person has maintained basic Ex knowledge

If the ExCB is not satisfied that the person has provided sufficient evidence of continued competence through documents such as those listed above, a partial assessment approach may be applied by the ExCB.

5. Successful completion of all re-certification requirements shall result in the relevant PCAR being up-issued with a new “Date of Issue of this PCAR”, and the associated IECEx CoPC Certificate up-issued.

In the event that the re-assessment has not been successful for all Unit(s) of Competence listed on the original PCAR (for reasons such as failure of the assessment or insufficient work experience in the Unit(s) of Competence since the last re-assessment) the PCAR may be up-issued with the unsuccessful Unit(s) removed from the PCAR and from the Certificate that this PCAR supports.

6. In the event that re-assessment is not completed satisfactorily the Certificate shall either be suspended until all matters are resolved OR the Certificate shall be cancelled.

### 4 Assessment

#### 4.1 Objectives

**4.1.1 Attributing competence**
Competence shall be attributed based on evidence demonstrating that the person, so deemed competent, is able to undertake the responsibilities for all safety measures, care of plant and equipment, and care of the environment, directly related to the work function for which such competence are required.

**NOTE** Sufficient sources of evidence of competence will be required where the consequences of unjustifiably or mistakenly deeming a person competent carries a risk of injury to persons, or damage to property and/or the Environment.

**4.1.2 Sufficiency of evidence**
In all instances competence shall be attributed on evidence sufficient to show that a person
a) has the necessary skills required for the scope of work;
b) can act competently across the specified range of activities; and
c) has the knowledge and understanding underpinning competence.

**4.1.3 Currency of evidence**
Evidence shall be appropriate and recent being suitable for making decisions about what a person knows and can do now and in the immediate future.

**NOTE** Attributing competence at a point in time does not mean that competence exists for all time; competence must be maintained.
4.1.4 Authenticity

Evidence shall be capable of being validated as relating to the person being assessed, and no-one else.

4.2 Sources of evidence relating to pre-requisites

4.2.1 General

Competence shall be attributed based on evidence of essential knowledge underpinning performance and from evidence gathered across the whole range of performance activities relevant to the Unit of Competence that is to be attributed.

4.2.2 Evidence of essential knowledge

4.2.2.1 Assessment methods

Structured assessment methods, such as written, practical and oral examinations/technical interviews shall be used to gather evidence that a person has the knowledge necessary to support competent performance.

4.2.2.2 Assessment criteria

Assessment shall be based on the extent of essential knowledge specified for each Unit of Competence as detailed in OD 504, Specifications for Units of Competence Assessments Outcomes.

4.2.3 Evidence of competent performance

Evidence of competent performance shall be gathered by one or more of the methods described in Clauses 4.2.3.1 to 4.2.3.3. The criterion against which the work performance shall be assessed is given in OD 504, Specifications for Units of Competence Assessments Outcomes.

4.2.3.1 Gathering evidence of performance in a simulated work environment

In this method the simulated work environment shall include equipment relevant to the competence to be assessed and arrangement in a manner similar to a real work place. Assessment activities shall be as close as practicable to real work situations and include real work decisions by the person being assessed.

4.2.3.2 Gathering evidence of performance directly in the workplace

In this method a qualified examiner shall gather the evidence through direct observation of relevant work activities on multiple occasions and situations.

NOTE Direct assessment of work activities may not be acceptable in some work places as it is disruptive to productivity and may require further safety measures.

4.2.3.3 Gathering evidence of performance, from indicators in relevant work experience

In this method evidence shall be gathered through a daily or weekly log of work experience indicators, relevant to the Unit(s) of Competence being assessed; this shall be verified by a qualified responsible person. Such evidence shall be used to form a profile of competence development showing sufficient exposure to work activities and indicating when a final decision about competence can be made.

NOTE Examiners will need to analyse log entries to evaluate the evidence when making assessment decisions. Computerized log systems provide automated analysis of entries that assists examiners in making consistent decisions. In addition computerized log systems can provide progress reports that assist in managing the work experience to which the person seeking competence should be exposed.
4.3 Assessment processes

4.3.1 Knowledge assessment instruments

4.3.1.1 IECEx Question Bank

Knowledge examination questions shall be selected from the IECEx Certification of Personnel Competence Question Bank relevant to the Unit(s) of Competence being assessed.

4.3.1.2 Alternative to the IECEx Question Bank

Where the IECEx Question Bank does not cover the specific Unit(s) of Competence under assessment, the requirements of this Clause shall apply.

Knowledge tests shall be made up of items that sample all the knowledge specified for each Unit of Competence OD 504, *Specification for Units of Competence Assessment Outcomes*.

4.3.1.3 Items in a knowledge test.

The following provides a guide to the minimum number and types of items in a knowledge test where limitations of competence apply or where a sampling approach to assessment is used. The quantity of questions have been calculated to ensure that a knowledge assessment can be conducted in accordance with Clause 4.3.2 following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>OD 504 Clause/“Module”</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Selected Response</th>
<th>Constructed Response</th>
<th>Total Number of Items</th>
<th>Practical Assessment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>The nature of explosive hazards and hazardous areas</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>Occupational health and safety responsibilities related to hazardous areas</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>Explosive atmospheres and explosion-protection principles</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>Explosion-protected equipment – Ex certification schemes</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>Explosion-protected equipment – Principles</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>Explosion-protection visual checks</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>Explosive atmospheres classification techniques</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>Hazardous area classification work performance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>Flameproof (Ex ‘d’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>Increased safety (Ex ‘e’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.11</td>
<td>Type of protection ‘n’ (Ex ‘n’)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>Encapsulation (Ex ‘m’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.13</td>
<td>Oil immersion (Ex ‘o’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.14</td>
<td>Powder filled (Ex ‘q’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>Intrinsic safety (Ex ‘i’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.16</td>
<td>Pressurization (Ex ‘p’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.17</td>
<td>Dust protection by enclosures (Ex ‘t’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.18</td>
<td>Intrinsic safety (Ex ‘iD’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>see 5.15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5.19</td>
<td>Pressurization (Ex ‘pD’) explosion-protection technique</td>
<td>see 5.16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.3.2  Content and duration of knowledge tests

The duration of a knowledge test shall be based on the following:

- Selected response items:
  - Selected Response (e.g. multiple choice); 2 minutes per item.
  - Multiple choice questions shall consist of 1 correct answer and 3 distractors

- Constructed response items:
  - Short answer; 3 minutes per item
  - Extended short answer; 5 minutes per item
  - Calculations; 3 minutes per item

There shall be a reading time of 10 minutes for the applicant prior to the commencement of each test.

Each knowledge test duration shall not exceed 4 hours, at any one time for a Unit of Competence or any combination of multiple Units of Competence. Additional sittings may be required.

Where multiple Units of Competence are assessed during the same assessment activity the questions used on one Unit of Competence need not be repeated in the assessment of subsequent
Units of Competence. For example, where an assessment is undertaken for Units Ex 003 and Ex 004 together it is not necessary to repeat those Clauses of OD 504 already covered in Ex 003 when assessing for Ex 004.

It is intended that the ExCB will conduct a written examination, however this does not preclude the option of conducting the examination orally and fully documenting the results according to ISO/IEC 17024. For oral examination both the examinee and examiner shall be in the same room.

4.3.3 Duration of skills assessment

The duration of the skills assessment will depend on the Unit of Competence requested and the limitations associated with that Unit e.g. protection concepts equipment types voltages etc. However the practical skill tests shall include all relevant requirements for the Unit(s) of Competence and limitations being assessed.

The Table below specifies the time to be allocated to each Unit of Competence where a practical skills test is required.

### Table 4 –Duration of practical skills test

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit:</th>
<th>Variables to be taken into account for determination of test duration:</th>
<th>Test duration (fixed)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Ex 002 | Area classification for gas (5.8) Area classification for dust (5.8) | As a candidate often only performs area classification for either gas or dust, not both, the durations are:  
• 3 hours (gas only)  
• 3 hour (dust only) |
| Ex 003 | Operatives (5.24) Responsible person (5.26) | 3 hours (op), 4 hours (rp) |
| Ex 004 | Operatives (5.25) Responsible person (5.26, 5.29) | 3 hours (op), 4 hours (rp)  
The practical assessment duration for Ex 004 can be reduced if this assessment is conducted in conjunction with Ex003 |
| Ex 005 | Operatives (5.32) Responsible person (5.33) | The duration of interviews / witnessing shall not exceed 4 hours. |
| Ex 006 | Operatives (5.35) | 4 hours (this can be reduced if this assessment is conducted in conjunction with Ex003) |
| Ex 007 | Operatives and responsible persons (5.36, 5.37) | 4 hours |
| Ex 008 | Operatives and responsible persons (5.38, 5.39) | 4 hours (this can be reduced if this assessment is conducted in conjunction with Ex007) |
| Ex 009 | Designers (5.43, 5.44) | 4 hours |
| Ex 010 | Auditors (5.46) | Where a candidate being assessed to / already has all of Ex 002, Ex 008 and Ex 009 the practical assessment for Ex 010 could be reduced from 4 hours to 2 hours |

NOTE: The test duration time for a Responsible Person (‘rp’) shown above in Table 4 is the total time applicable and includes the basic time for an Operator (‘op’) plus the additional time indicated in OD 504 for the Responsible Person.

4.3.4 Skills assessment instruments

Practical examinations to assess skills shall contain sufficient items to verify competence for each protection concept, product type and voltages as listed by the applicant and the Critical Aspects of Evidence as they align with the performance criteria specified for each Unit of Competence in OD 504, Specification for Units of Competence Assessment Outcomes.
The minimum number and types of items in a practical examination will depend on the actions and skills to be demonstrated.

4.3.5 Assessment results
In deeming a candidate competent an examiner will consider the following results as a minimum requirement:

- Knowledge assessment: At least 75% of all items in a knowledge test shall be answered correctly and the percentage of questions answered correctly shall be specified for each Unit of Competence assessed and shall be recorded in the PCAR Summary created to report the results of this assessment.

- Practical skills tests: All items shall be correctly demonstrated.

4.3.6 Conducting and managing assessment

4.3.6.1 Location and supervision
All examinations shall be conducted in an appropriate facility.

The knowledge test shall be supervised by an examiner or invigilator under the ExCB's responsibility.

Practical examinations shall be supervised by an examiner who may also request assistance by a person competent in the Unit of Competence for which the candidate is being assessed. This person shall be acceptable to the ExCB.

4.3.6.2 Candidate identification and conduct
Before commencement an assessment, the candidate shall present to the examiner or invigilator valid proof of identification.

A candidate who, during the course of an examination, perpetrates, or is an accessory to, fraudulent conduct shall not be issued with a Certificate for Units of Competence related to the specific assessment of concern. This candidate shall be excluded from all further examinations of the specific Units for a period of one year by all ExCBs.

4.3.6.3 Resources
The ExCB shall ensure that all resources needed to conduct a fair examination are available to each candidate.

During an examination each candidate may use their own copies of IEC, Regional and National Standards, Codes of Practice, Technical Reports relevant to the Unit of Competence for which they are being assessed. Other material may be used during the assessment and is used entirely at the responsibility of the applicant. The use of any form of electronic documentation such as with a computer, PDA, telephone etc. is not permitted.

4.3.6.4 Setting and evaluating assessment instruments
Assessment instrument shall be set independently. The examiner shall evaluate the assessment instrument before it is used to ensure that it meets the requirements of Clauses 4.3.1 and 4.3.4 relevant to the Unit of Competence for which the candidate is being assessed.

4.3.6.5 Assessment outcome
The examiner shall make the judgement that a candidate has clearly demonstrated competence based on the minimum requirement of both the knowledge and practical assessments specified by Clause 4.3.5.
4.3.6.6 Reporting assessment results

An unsuccessful candidate shall be informed of the criteria in which they failed to demonstrate competence so that they may prepare for a subsequent assessment they may wish to take.

4.4 Qualification of examiners

- Tertiary qualification or equivalent and encompassing technical evaluation; or
- Extensive experience in compliance assessment; and
- Essential knowledge and understanding of the application specified in the Units of Competence for which the examiner is designated.